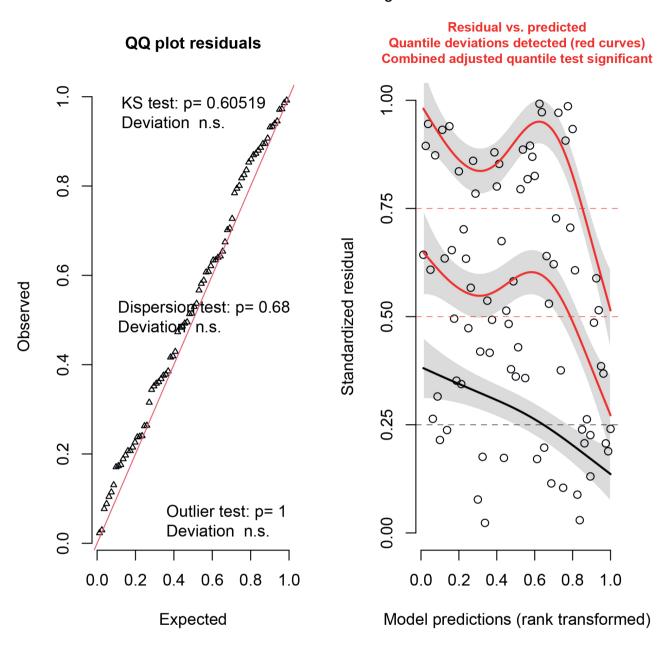
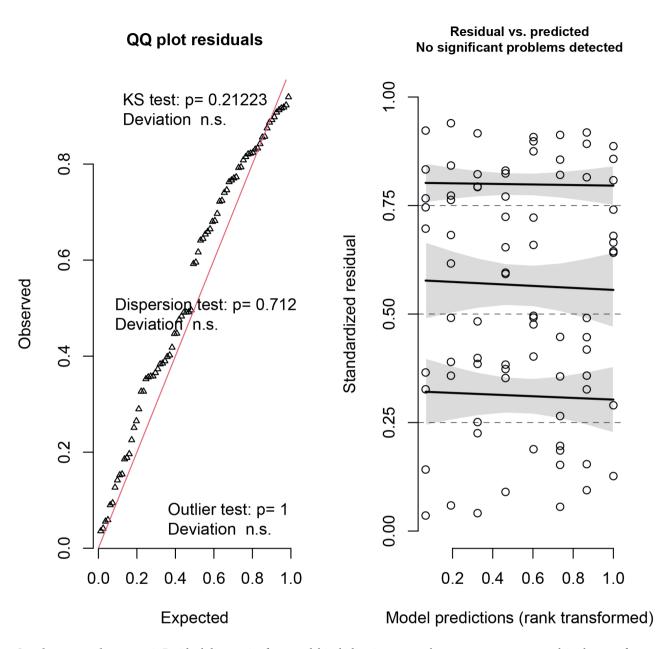


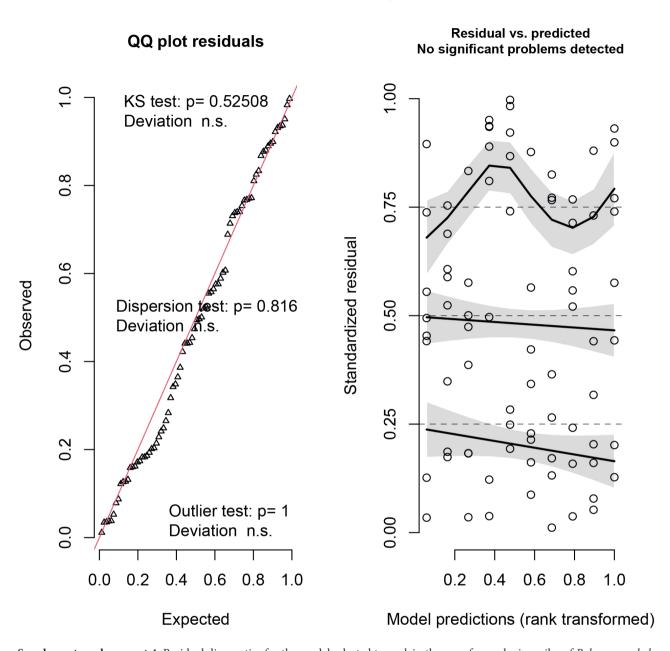
Supplementary document 1. Residual diagnostics for the model selected to explain the use of caves by males of *Bokermannohyla martinsi* in ten sampled caves in the National Park Serra do Gandarela, southeastern Brazil.



Supplementary document 2. Residual diagnostics for the model selected to explain the use of caves by females of *Bokermannohyla martinsi* in ten sampled caves in the National Park Serra do Gandarela, southeastern Brazil.



Supplementary document 3. Residual diagnostics for a model including just external mean temperature to explain the use of caves by females of *Bokermannohyla martinsi* in ten sampled caves in the National Park Serra do Gandarela, southeastern Brazil.



Supplementary document 4. Residual diagnostics for the model selected to explain the use of caves by juveniles of *Bokermannohyla martinsi* in ten sampled caves in the National Park Serra do Gandarela, southeastern Brazil.